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| <Supplementary Material 3> - Result of Confirmatory Factory Analysis  |  |  |
| Latent Variables: | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| Discomfort due to shortage of supplies | Std.all (>0.5) | AVE (>0.5) | CR (>0.7) |
| Shortage of food and water supply? | 0.795 | 0.54 | 0.82 |
| Shortage of personal hygiene supply? | 0.889 |  |  |
| Shortage of daily necessities? | 0.964 |  |  |
| Shortage of preventive supplies, such as masks or disinfectant? | 0.585 |  |  |
| Issue-specific fear | Std.all (>0.5) | AVE (>0.5) | CR (>0.7) |
| Fear of income | 0.509 | 0.18 | 0.4 |
| Fear of family care | 0.75 |  |  |
| Fear of social stigma | 0.72 |  |  |
| General fear | Std.all (>0.5) | AVE (>0.5) | CR (>0.7) |
| Overall fear of COVID-19 outbreak situation | 1.008 | 0.72 | 0.81 |
| How severe a disease do you think COVID-19 is? | 0.418 |  |  |

Std.all, Standard loading; AVE, Average variance extracted; CR, Construct reliability