

Supplemental Table 1. The association between smoking behavior and duration, and presence of diabetic nephropathy

Variables	Total	Diabetic nephropathy ¹	Unadjusted	Adjusted ²
Smoking behavior				
Non-smoker	90	23 (25.6)	1.00 (reference)	1.00 (reference)
Former smoker: smoking duration (y)				
<20	102	30 (29.4)	1.21 (0.64, 2.29)	1.15 (0.58, 2.28)
≥20	205	74 (36.1)	1.65 (0.95, 2.86)	1.54 (0.85, 2.80)
Current smoker	225	85 (37.8)	1.77 (1.03, 3.05)	2.42 (1.33, 4.39)

Values are presented as number (%) or odds ratio (95% confidence interval). Total 7 subjects were further excluded in this analysis due to the lack of smoking duration.

¹Diabetic nephropathy is defined as spot urine albumin/creatinine ratio ≥30 mg/g or estimated glomerular filtration rate <60 mL/min/1.73 m² according to the Modification of Diet in Renal Disease formula.

²Adjusted for age, duration of diabetes, hemoglobin A1c, body mass index, systolic blood pressure, medication for hypertension, and dyslipidemia. Dyslipidemia includes those with total cholesterol ≥200 mg/dL, or triglyceride ≥150 mg/dL, or medication for dyslipidemia.